HOME COURSE IN SCIENTIFIC

FARMERS' CORN TESTS.

By Professor C. P. NORGORD of the Colfege of Agriculture, University of Wisconsin.

HE purpose of the farmers' corn tests is to emphasize the importance of proper curling, storage and planting of good seed coru and the value of using high yielding varieties. This was accomplished by germination and growing tests on the demonstration farms of each farmer's corn, showing the great losses sustulned by fartuers with present practices. Samples of farmers' seed corn as planted by them were seenred from twenty-five farmers surrounding each demonstration farm. Each ear of this was tested for germination and a record kept of the sume at the station at for a short time after busking. The nels of each furmer's corn were plant- therefore lo place the corn lumediately of one of the demonstration fields.

The land was carefully selected so as to be uniform in fertility and drainage and as free as possible from animal and Insect enemies. The corn was planted after May 15 to avoid cold raius and packed solls. The exact stand was delermined from the mimber of stalks appearing from the 150 keraels planted, and later the yield of each man's corn was secured. Samples of station bred, klin dried corn were planted beside the farmers' corn and were tuken as standards for compari-

Considering the relative yielding power of different varieties, Firmer A. mixture of flut and dent, with a stand of 87 per cent, gave a yield of 27.6 busbels per acre, while his neighbor's Golden Glow corn, with a stand of 91



Pholo by College of Agriculture, Wiscon sin State university.

POOR METHOD OF CURING SEED CORN. per cent, gave 77.1 busbels, a difference of 49.5 bushels per acre, due to a low yielding variety. At 50 cents per bushel Farmer A. lost \$24.75 per nere. It has been demonstrated that yield corresponds very closely to stand and that sland depends largely upon the vitnity of the seed as shown by the germinating test. One of the fuctors determining the vitality and yield is

was strikingly limstrated by two sumples of Silver King corn grown shio by side at Oshkosh. Farmer 11.'s Sliver King corn, field cured and stored on the outside of a pump house, gave n stand of 60 per ceut and a yield of forty-one bushels per acre. A fire dried sample of Silver King from the station grown next to it, with a stand of 90 per cent, gave a yield of 85.7 bushels per nere. Farmer 11, lost fortyfour bushels, or \$22 per aere-lu other words, he secured only half a crop because of poor care of seed.

One bushel of corn will plant six acres. For every bushel of this corn that Farmer II. used he suffered a loss on six acres of \$132. 11ad Farmer B. cured and stored the five bushels of seed corn used by blin in 1909 according to the best method he would have increased his income from this thirty acres by \$660. This sum therefore represents the value to him of curing five bushels of seed corn, or a value of \$132 per bushel.

Considering the average results of we that that the five best samples av- with wet blankels. The formaldehyde eraged 78.3 bushels, or \$30,15 per acre. gas being held in the pile by the wet while the five poorest samples over himsets makes the treatment more aged 39.7 bushels, or \$19.85. The aver- effective. After two hours the grain age loss sustained by each of the farm- was spread on the floor and shoveled ers using the five poorest samples was over at intervals until dry. therefore \$19.30 per acre:

The lowest germination, 11/2 per cent, was that of corn slanding in shock during the winter. This did not dry out well in the fall. The cells of this of the cells burst, thus killing the gerat field sown with untrealed seed. and lowering the germiuntian. It is A study and demonstration of crop rocentago of moisture removed imme- seed beds.

and could therefore withstand freezing and thawing without injury. The avernge germination of seed corn throughout the state for 1900-10 as shown by these samples is 65.9 per cent. The nverage stand secured from this corn was 59.5 per cent.

Seed corn dried with artificial heat well veutilated rooms during the first two or three weeks after picking gives the highest germination, an average of 91.5 per cent for the two furnace rooms with open windows where the heut was applied immediatefleld. Well ventilated rooms and garrets with more iban one window gave germinations of 86.5 per cent and 84.5 per cent respectively. Corn cyred under porches protected from rains gavo 70 per cent: corn lu barns, tool houses

this is a good place for drying seed corn. The molsture from the grain in the county. granaries, like the moisture from and mals lu barus, enters the cells of the follows destroys its vitality. Wind mills and the outside of buildings and cornerlbs proved the poorest places to cure seed corn.

In this study of seed curfag much corn was found which was destroyed by lying in piles or standing in sacks and apply artificial heat for from one to three weeks.

The grading of the seed, the calibra tion of the pluater and the weather and soll at planting time are, of course other factors which have their influence. The greatest variation, a diff ference of 13 per cent, is found in the case of corn stored in granaries. The average germination of all kinds of corn for 1909-10 Is 65.9 per cent, and the average stand is 59.5 per cent, a very close parallel.

The methods for securing good seed corn and obtaining a good stand are, briefly, using a high yielding variety sufficiently early to mature in the locallty where grown; selecting only well ripened, perfect ears from vigorous stulks before the entire field is ripe; storing each ear separately; drylag with artificial heat in a well ventllated room launedlately after picking; testing each ear for germiuntion; grading the seed and calibrating the planter to sult each grade of corn; growing seed corn from well selected

The spacing of rows and hills of corn and the number of kernels per hill vary with intlinde and soil fertility and the variety. The richer the soil the closer can the corn be planted.

Special eruphasis, has been placed upon harrowlag coru several times soon after planting and in cultivating corn with single horse cultivators, when the corn is tasseling and setting ears. Care has been exercised at this cultivation to run the cultivators shallow to avoid cutting the roots which at this time come very close to the surface. Shallow, level cultivation prueticed at a number of places particularly after showers during the drought of addsummer formed dust mulches and conserved the soll molsture for the use of the corn.

laguirles at farmers' meelings show ed that only 20 per cent of the farmers in the state owned fanning mills. The losses from weed seeds nanually introduced on a farm through uncleaned grain would amount to more than the cost of a fanulug mill.

A sufficient supply of grains for seesoon ufter thrushing and stored in small blus, where danger of heating is pared imaedialely before seeding time, The effect of storage of seed corn taken from the hottom of large blas, where healing and bin burning have lowered the vitality, and sown without

cleaning. "I'ln outs," the small kernels of outs, multiply much more rapidly than the larger kernels. Where the small kernels are not removed from the seed by sleves and wlad the size of kernel thus raphlly diadulates. Grains thus "run out" by a lack of care and cleauing of the seed rather than from the eauses to which this condition is commonly nttributed.

At all of the farms the method of oustrated by uctual application to grain at the meeting and to seed grain used during the season. The solution six gallons of water. The solution was placed in a harrel or tank, and the merged in this for ten minutes. After being removed and allowed to drala for ten minutes the grain was placed

Growing tesis at various places with

seed furnished by the station containing 20 per cent of smut demonstrated cleurly that this can all be removed by the treatment. At Oshkosh the field corn were therefore subject to frequent sown with treated seed was entirely freezing and thawing while distended free from smut and yielded len bushwith water. As a result of this many els more per nere than an adjoining

noticeable that the dried corn did not tallon have been taken up to show that suffer so much, aor corn cared in well in good system of crop rotation inventilated garrets or rooms in houses, preuses yields, kills weeds, produces a the germination of the former being DO | 1estrable proportion of the different ceper cent. This corn had the high per- cents and hay crops and provides good

To the Taxpayers of Morgan County:

years. Next to this is corn cured lu nominated and elected, I pledge you my word and honor that I will be in favor of and always be found fighting for ly after bringing the corn from the the following measures, and many other things to the interest of the voters and taxpayers of Morgan county:

1st. I am in favor of reducing poll tax 50 cents,

2nd. I am in favor of reducing property tax 20 cts, 3d. I am in favor of placing the road and bridge Courier Straw vote will positively The grunary has proved a suare and money in a separate fund, and for applying the same for close at 6 P. M. Saturday, delusion to many a farmer who thinks no other purpose than to keep up the roads and bridges in

4th, Last but not least, I am in favor of reducing be on Thursday, July 24th. All studying the political situation in corn, and the freezing weather which the high salaries of the county officers, and by so doing persons desiring to boost their Morgan county, and in doing this we can save the taxpayers during my term of office the favorite candidates had hetter I have visited practically all parts amount of Four Thousand Eight Hundred Dollars, and by bear these things in mind. Votes of the county, I have been imdoing this we will have made up the amount of money we have been coming in pretty free- pressed by the earnestness of the To looks quite lierce, eyes that pierce, lose by the reduction of the poll tax, and have left on hand three thousand three hundred dollars to be applied in this paper. It is reasonable have learned considerable of their Madison. One hundred and fifty ker- only safe way of curing seed corn is on the deficit caused by the 20 cents reduction of the prop- to suppose that these votes indi- views and opinions, Having only neis of each furtuer's corn were plant.
ed lu duplicate rows in different parts. after picking in a well veatilated room erty tax, and this sum will be amply sufficient to run the cate the trend of public sentigeneral expense of the county.

You will find me at all times fighting for he interest of the taxpayer. I have been reared among you and you the means of doing your favorite eandidates are concerned, but have known me from infancy.

I am unalterably opposed to rings, cliques and combines, and in favor of a "square deal and an open game," believing that the will of the people is and ought to be the supreme law. I earnestly solicit your support.

HENRY C. ROSE,

To the Voters of Morgan County:

race for the nomination for Assessor: H. L. Day, Elk Fork. Henry Ferguson, Salem. Dillard Williams, Tom's Branch.

Sam Vancleave, Flat Woods.

Allen Cox, Paint. Dudley Anderson, Ezel. John Osborne, ---Harlan Roe, ---Miles Bishop, Painter's Branch.

Four of these men, to-wit: Vaneleave, Williams, Roe and Osborne, are cripples, each having lost a hand.

I was Assessor of Magoffin county a- ing the amount of exemption ion that there will be an attempt bout twenty years ago and served the people to their entire satisfaction. I prompurposes should be enrefully cleaned ise to do the same for the people of Morremoved. Too often the seed is pre gan county if elected.

Your support is earnestly solicited.

John Patrick.

Cassidy-Fugett.

Mr, Lester Fugett, of near

R. Wheeler officiating. their home for the present.

many friends in wishing them be baptised. happiness and success,

Unavoidable.

to leave out a lot of news matter, 1913, apply to the Board of Pris- date that does it will have a We make mention of this fact for a parole. I was convicted of has too many friends in Morgan at Morchead, has returned home. again that anyone failing to see househreaking at the June, 1911, county for any candidate for understand the reason why.

After taking Dr. Allten' Laxativo Tablets children ask for "more enndy." 1161-4t

Baptised at 126.

were quietly married at the resi- was babtised at the age of 126 sition. I don't know how Mr. treating seed grains with formuldehyde dence of J. F. Steele, Wednesday last Sunday. Aunt Annie is said Arnett stands on this question head soon. for the erudicution of smut was dem evening the 2nd inst., Eld. Jno. to be the oldest person in the but I believe he will do the right United States. She has smoked thing about it. One thing I do The bride is daughter of Mr, for over 100 years and was never know about Charley Arnett is used consisted of one plat of 40 per and Mrs. R. B. Cassidy, is one sick in her life. She attributs her that he is against the sale of cent formuldely de mixed with thirty of Morgan county's foremost health and longevity to the use whiskey and a friend to the poor him teachers and an estimable young of her "bitters" which she man, and I would vote for him gratus placed in gunny sacks were sub- lady. The groom is a son of Mr. (makes herself from roots and on that account if for nothing ing to dolla well on the farm of Jas. R. merged in this for ten minutes. After and Mrs. W. C. The state of the control of the farm of Jas. R. and Mrs. W. C. Fugett and is an herbs gathered in the woods. honest industrious young man. She was frightened by a storm goods down at the mouth of the five best and five poorest samples, in a heap on a harn floor and covered The happy couple left Saturday recently when the wind blew Blackwater no man ever asked him for an accommodation and for Iowa where they will make bricks from the chimney and the windows rattled, which The Courier joins with their casued her to join the church and poor. It has been said that some ingelder, preached a grand sermon in the offices have been caucusing with

On account of sickness and Notice is hereby given that I form some sort of combination rush of work we are compelled will on the 12th day of August, with him. If this is so the eandilocal and otherwise, this week. on Commissioners of Kentucky hard row to hoe. Charley Arnett iting her daughter, Mrs. A. B. McKinney, expected articles or items may term of the Morgan Circuit Court eeunty office to bunch against and sentenced to serve from two him and not get defeated. I don't to ten years in the penitentiary. know how it is in other places Kodol For indigestion.

Last Chance

I am a candidate for the Democratic nomination for the office of County Attorney of Morgan county, and if P. M., July 19th.

Citizen Writes Again.

Mr. Editor:--- Since I wrote

in view I shall not venture an

will rather address myself to the

within the last few days there

things the people want.

We again announce that the July 19. No ballot received after that hour will be counted. The last publication of the vote will you last I have been quietly ly since our last issue as you will voters and by their zeal for their see hy refering to the tabulation friends. In talking with them I

Better hand in your vote be- opinion upon the results of the fore it is too late. It might be primary so far as individual a great deal of good.

-Ky., July, 12, 1913. Editor of the Courier, West Liberty, Ky.,

has come into this county a vague disturbing element of doubt upon Imatters legislative. It is generally suppsed and expected by the I am a citizen and taxpayer temperance people that the next of Morgan County, a democrat, legislature will enact a law to and last but not least, a constant comply with the provisions of reader of the Lieking Valley the Federal Webb bill, which Courier. I am not a politician gives the States the right to and hardly even take an active control the shipment of liquor. part in primary elections, but I If that is done Kentucky will be believe it is the duty of every able to make her local option laws good citizen to help to nominate effective. To do this the temperand elect the best men to all the offices. I heard Mr. Hogg, canditate that the men they vote for for heard, are visiting Mrs. Allie Carter. date for State Senator, make a Senator and Representative are speech the other day in which sound on the liquor question. If The following named persons will be associated with me in my he advocated the idea of raising they expect to win in the fight the amount of a housekeeper's they must vote for men upon exemptions from \$1750.00 to whom the taint of the liquor \$2750,00. This sounded very good trust is not fastened. They must at first, but after I had studied vote for men of high character the matter over for awhile I be- and against whose honesty there gan to believe, that I wasn't in can be no question. It is not a favor of his proposition. So I time to send men of questionable commenced to inquire among character on whom the suspicion my neighbors as to what they rests that the liquor trust can leakins for several months, has come home, thought about it, and I was a control. little surprised to find that a- Anotherthi ng that is being been very sick but is better nt this writing

bout nine out of every ten of vaguely whispered is that from them were not in favor of rais- some source comes the suggestany at all. Some of them ex- made to defeat the will of the his sister Mrs. W. M. Gadner, last week pressed themselves in favor of people by juggling with the bal- and this. having the amount made less in- lots on the day of the election. farmers usually manage to pay such a pitch, as I found in my good over it the rost of your days. (Adv) advantage of the homestead ex- stand for such work, and if there McMonn have reduced from a visit to Mrs. emption law, and that is the is any idea on the part of anyone Maxey's daughter, Mrs. L. M. Gardner, nt truth. There are not many men to attempt fraud, let me advise Saylersville. who can't pay their debts if they them to abandon it immediately. will try, and to raise the exemp- Regardless of whom they are for soldier. He wants the support of all his tion to 2000.00 would only give the people are determined that the dishonest fellow, who don't this shall be a fair and just priwant to pay his debts, a better mary,

chance to beat his creditors. So I, with nearly all the voters I readers some of my observations will go on to Ashvilla, S. C. for n few "Aunt Annie" McMakin, eo!- have talked with, are opposed on the situation in concrete. The months, town, and Miss. Jane Cassidy ored, of near Brownsboro, Ky., to Mr. Hogg's exemption propotime is pregnant with big de-

CITIZEN.

GRASSY CREEK.

The hot weath r continues and the grow ng crops are looking line. C. E. Stalker, an oil operator, is prepar- he had the Courier sent for one year,

else. I know that when he sold McClure. L. P. Il mey is in a hospital at Louistille, having been operated upon for up-

The quarterly meeting at Goodwin's failed to get it because he was Chapel was attended by an immense of the candidates for county ingelder, preached a grand sermon in the prenoon. Dinner was served on the ground, after which brother W. K. McClure few depubles. Mr. Hogg and it is supposed of Perryville, preached a warm and imprethat they have been trying to sive sermon.

W. A. Testerman, of Lexiagton, who has been visiting relatives on Grassy for several

Mrs. Frances Killgore, who has been vis Hendrix Lykins, of Cancy, is visiting

ROBERT PERKINS. | but my part of the county is palplation of the heart. Digests what you cat All of there, one year, for

Local and Personal.



Add pistols and knives to cut short

And behold this pirate bold. Mrs. J. M. Patrick is reported s'ck.

11. T. Dyer has been very sick but is reorted better. Miss. Mary Il over male is on the sick list

out is improving. Miss Edna Neal, of Wilmore, is visiting ela)ives th town.

Attorney John B. Phipps is in New York on legal business.

Chas. M. Keyser, of Mossy Bottom, is visiting in the city this week.

Sam Arnett, of Neola, visited his brother C. D. Vrnett last week. Mrs Mary Miles and two children, who have been sick, are improving.

Rev. J. L. Ferguson, of Index, called in to see us while in town 'fuesday.

Dr. S. R. Collier is in New York and Washington on business this week. Misses Alma and Eulah Clayton, of Mo

Mrs W. A. Hazelrigg, of Sayersville, is the guest of her sis)er Mrs. B. F. Carter. Mrs. Will May, of Magoffin county is visiting her daughter Mrs. Dorsa Keeton.

John Perry, of Pomp, visited his daughter, Mrs. 11. M, Cox, the first of the week. 11. L. and Noah Day, of Alize, were husmess callers at the Courier office Monday. John Patrick, of Grassy Creek, gave us an order for jdb work while in town Mondy J. R. Wells, who has been at work near Little Miss. Naucy Elizabeth Lykins has Mrs Albert Rice and two little hoys, of Vramore, Okla, are visiting relatives here.

For County As essor, S. B. Goodwin, of stead of more. They said that us The people are wrought up to Ezel. Give him the nomination and feel our debts and don't have to take journeying, that they will not Mrs Sally Maxey and Miss Christing

Brace Adkiason, of Saylersville, visited

S. D. Goonwin was an old Confederate old comrades and their sympathizers. Ha pleserves it -- give it to him. (Adv)

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Womack lelt Sunday or Louisville where Mr. Womack will con-Next week I may give your sult Dr. Widener and if he ndvises they

"Uncle" Sam Goodwin is the only candivelopments which will come to a date in the field who has published the names of his deputies. He is dealing square with the people, Give him your

D. A. Williams, of Malone, was in town Thursday and called on the Courier crew. He has just returned from a visit to his son P. M. Williams, at Clintonville, to whom

ELK FORK

tlive me a small space in your journal as never see anything in your columns from The candidates are making their apprar-

nnce and all seem in fine spirits. All seem to be fighting the West Liberty lobby. Some of the candidates seem to have a

HENRY M HICTCHINSON.

CLUBBING OFFER,

The Courier has made arrangements 1 y which it can furnish you six publications to a little more than the price of one. Licking Valley Courier, regular price,\$1.00 Southern Poultry Journal, " Gentlewoman Spare Moments,

LICKING VALLEY COURIER.

Issued Thursday by Morgan County Publishing Co. Terms-One Dollar a year in advence. All communications should be dressed to the Editor.

Entered as second class matter April 7, 1910, at the post-office at West Liberty, Ky., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

H. G. COTTLE, Editor.

We are still sticking to our preannouncement does not appear in the Courier will be nominated to advertise.

member of Congress from the ment offered to a prospective pafourth district, has formally an- tron nounced his candidacy for the democratic nomination for United States Senator. The advent of Judge Smith into the race in no wise diminishes Hon. | ively will do well to visit the Cole J. C. W. Beekham's chances of hotel and have Mr. Cole show

with the ballot printing and with other work that is rushing, and to do his or her part toward exare short on help in the office will have to be the excuse for not the handiwork of Boyd Cole, of keeping the Courier ap to its Oklahoma, who is visiting his standard of excellence for the father. It was tried in that state next few weeks. However, and proved so effective that some when that is over we will eon- towns passed ordinances compeleentrate our energies upon the ing its usc. If one of these traps task of keeping it the best weekly paper in the mountains.

for the welfare of the town.

didates for the nomination for ed to above but you can get a bet- he was proud of-it. Doubtless, persons in each county who would rep county office have as many as 20 ter idea of its construction and but how did the Indians feel resent both organizations. Under the deputies running under them. its usefuness by seeing it. Go about it? If this be true (we don't vouch and see it and build one as soon for the truth or falsity of the as you get home. statement), these men ought to receive a severe rebuke at the hands of the voters in the coming primary.

A man who will obtain a nomination by such means will not make an officer of whom the people will be proud."

Whether there is any reason for the persistent-rumor that certain candidates are planning for a wholesale steal in the election we do not know. We are inclined to doubt that such is the intention of anyone. But, it will be well enough to bear in mind that the people are not going to stand for anything of that kind, and the election commissioners should see to it that the election officers are men who can not be corrupted.

All that anyone can wish for is a fair and honest count of the ballas an excuse for not raising. It is expected that a gospel aulots, and any attempt to do other- wheat that they ean't get it tomobile will be added to the wise will end disastrously to the threshed. If the wheat were equipment of the Institute soon. ones who attempt it. The people raised the machines would come. This will enable the students, tendents who shall promote the co-opare awake and intend to have a This is no excuse at all. If a with their leaders, to cover a cratton of secular and religious educafair cleetion.

becomes prosperous, acquires Then after they liad threshed gate in large numbers. ably the poor devil with whom of the county for flour? the newly made capitalist formerly rubbed elbows.

a year, here it is and \$1.00 is the pledge not to use money, whisprice, and every time you spend key or other improper means to a dollar for a year's subscription secure their nomination, but pubto the Lieking Valley Courier you lie sentiment is so strong against get several times the worth of these things that in our opinion your money. "If it were not so no candidate will have the nerve I would have told you."

clubbing offers, contests, premi- secure a nomination by unfair ums and other subscription get- means and our office seekers are ing devices, execpt that we recognizing this faet more and maintain elubbing rates with more. The day is not far distant USE THE COLUMNS OF THE one or two papers, for for the ac- when money, whiskey and the ae- COURIER TO TELL THE PEOPLE commodation of our patrons only cursed deputy system will not WHAT YOU HAVE TO SELL.

on its merits or not at all. A dis- of its coming. satisfied subscriber is a liability rather than an asset. A satis-

at the August primary. It pays scription getting schemes, but eontinue to make our paper worth more than it eosts the subscriber, Judge David Smith, former and this will be the only induce-

A USEFUL DEVICE.

Anyone who really wants to swat the fly and swat him effectthem his new homemadefly trap. It is so simple of construction The fact that we are very busy and can be built so cheaply that there is no exeuse for anyone not terminating the pest. The trap is were placed in every home and every business house in West Liberty and proper precautions taken If it were not for the fact that to destroy the breeding places of the board of trustees of the town the fly we could throw our screen to every eriticism, to every appile within the next two months peal of the taxpayers, we might This statement may sound fishy, suggest that if they intend to do but it is absolutely true. The With an Occasional Cursory anything in the way of building fly could, be exterminated in sidewalks it is time that they got West Liberty with but little troabusy. But the impression forces ble and expense. But fifty, itself upon as that they do not seventy five nor ninty percent intend to do anything at any time of the leople can't do it. It will take the cooperaton of every the Outlook, dwells upon the fact 5,000 per month. It is charged that certain can- We could describe the trap referr- Indian blood in his veins, and says both are doing by securing one or more

DIFFICULT JOB.

been waiting patiently for the Falmouth Outlook. long-looked-for publication, but thus for we have waited in vain-

These settlements must be difficult jobs. In fact it is the opinion of a number of persons that the books of the town are in such eondition that it will require the services of an expert accountant to straighten them out. In the meantime the taxpayers are getting more anxious to know what heeomes of their money.

Morgan county farmers claim gospel songs.

certain number of farmers want- larger territory in Chicago, and ed to raise wheat they could well visit amusement parks, ball Did you ever take notice how afford to buy a threshing ma- parks, summer gardens, and church as a social center be empling afford to buy a threshing ma-

real estate, mining or corporation their own grain, wheat, rye and The Institute employs a man, ed one of the "big ones" did you oats. they could thresh for other who has had many years experiture of the program and if possible a ever notice how he or they at once farmers in the country who had ence, to direct this work and department session be given it. begin to need and demand legis- elianeed to raise grain. This train the students to do it, and lative protection? Paradoxical would be a stimulus to the culti- also seeks to stimulate and enas it may sound, it is the man of vation of wheat and small grains courage the churches of the city money and means who is always and e'erlong it would become to engage in it. rushing to the legislature and general. Morgan county form- This, together with other forms that a halt was called and the maledemanding that certain laws be erly raised enough wheat for of practical work, is a vital part passed to protect his interests home consumption and shipped of the free training in the Eng. school is a moral duty, and when this which, it seems, are in constant flour away. Why not return to lish Bible, and Gospel Music prodanger from being confiscated the good old days, raise our own vided at the Moody Bible Insti- whose duty it is to observe it is the danger from being confiscated the good old days, raise our own vided at the Moody Bible Insti- duty of the unihorlies to step in and wheat and keep all the money at tute of Chicago. and ruined by someone, presum- home which is annually sent out

There has been no concerted effort to get the various candi-Friend if you want the Courier dates for county office to sign a to defy it. The time has come We have cut out all agents, when it is a risky proposition to

and in these we do not lower the figure at all in Morgan county subscription price of the Courier primaries, and the honest voter one penny. The Courier must sell and taxpayer will bless the day

From all indications Charley fied subscriber is worth more to Arnett is on gaining ground in us than the price of his own sub- his race for State Senator, Recription. The one is a knocker, ports from Breathitt county are Suggestions by Louisville Comthe other a booster. Subscribers to the effect that he has the solid gotten by means of contests or backing of the Law and Order premiums rarely become perma- League, of Jackson, and also of nent members of the Courier fam- the temperence element through- BENEFITS OF CO-OPERATION. ily. They don't take the paper out the county. The good Citidiction that no candidate whose for the paper, but because of the zens of that feud-ridden county inducement on the outside. So are determined to nominate men we will indulge in no more sub- who are "Anti-Whiskey" for both district and county offices.

In the burden and heat of the day just preceeding the primary let us not forget that we have and every organization that was helpother interests which are fully ing the movement has been working as important as polities.

It doesn't pay to get "looney" over a primary election.

Romor of "deals," "slates" and eombinations are rife in the eoming primary but we judge that those who are most intersted in realize the need of them worst. The eandidate who is depending who feels that he has some real strength is not anxious to make tal, social and spiritual development. date who attempts to deliver his friends to another man. The selfattempt to deliver them like ehattels to some other eandidate, and may retaliate by voting against the man who attempts to deliver

SCISSORS and PASTE

Comment by the Editor.

Feel Ashamed

Col. Roosevelt, in an article for business man and housekeeper. that the late Senator Quay had

That's What's Needed.

lot of the wise ones are busy terest for the upbullding of the com Several weeks ago we were as- drafting some "good laws" to be munky, school, home and Sunday sured that a financial statement passed at the next session of the school and the length of the convenof the town would be published. Legislature. We have plenty of the same thing could be done in dis as soon as the proper settlement "good laws" now, and what we trict convention, rallies and institutes can be made with a former officer, want is some good officers who fly holding conferences where a wider We and other taxpayers have are not afraid to enforce them. -

> Much is being made of the Open Air Work during the summer at the Moody Bible Institute of ralles there be given a topic relating Chieago. It has been found an opportune time to reach the mul-

During six days of each week, the Gospel Wagons go out with the students, both men and wo- of people who have never thought on men, to the street corners, parks, ete. There the crowds gather to by which the Sunday school speaker the gospel message and enjoy the has of reaching andlences in the state

that when a man or set of men chine on the cooperative plan. such places where people congre-

tion use Dr. Miles' Laxative Tablets



SUNDAY SCHOOLS HELP EDUCATION

merciai Club.

Kentucky Sunday School Association Has Done Excellent Work, and Its Influence Can Be Extended Through the Efficient Ald of Public School Teachers and Superintendents.

The educational wave is rising ln our old state. For a long time each Independently. Now there is a desiro to get together. The following report of a special committee on the work of the Sunday school association and that of the Louisville Commercial club, will oxplain itself.

The Kentucky Sunday School assoclation has a splendld organization. Every county has some form of orare interested in all the best interests making deals are the ones who of the county are numbered umong those who are connected with this associution. These nersons can be given a broader vlow of what the Sunupon his merits as a candidate and day school, the public school and the nlty, reaching into the physical, mendeals. Anyway, it is fool eandi- Not only the elly pustors, but the rural pastors, who are in a measure leaders in the communities, are connected with the Sunday School asso respecting friends will resent any clution, and in many cases the public school teachers, superlutendents of the county schools and others engaged in educational work.

The Compercial club is reaching through it wide system of publicity, the prizes it has been offering, and the correspondence conducted, many who are interested in truest education thal of Sunday school workers. The Kentucky Sunday School asso-

clution holds conventions in almost every county in the state every year attended by thousands of the better chizens. In addition to this several ly a thousand ralles and conferences are held. This association also publishes the Kentucky Sunday School Iteporter with a elrentation of about

> These two organizations could greatdirection of such persons a survey of many counties might be made, finding the present conditions and forming a common basis for future work. At the conventions held time could be given each would be able to reach many that have not yet become interested Then each could help the other, Therefore we suggest:

First.-That in the future on all programs of institutes, conventions and glous education in the state along dellsigned to a person well informed on In such way there might be the option. Hecause of the wide opportunithis would be the surest way of arous. ing enthusiasm, disseminating informa-

Third .- That whenever opportunities

arlse the possibility of the use of the sized and encouraged, making a possible opening for the dissemination of educational ideas. Fourth.-That ut the slute courention this work be made a distinct fea-

anight as to bring a partiening ease to the attention of the public it is time comings. The sending of a child to take a land. We want to say that If Commercial Bank Building the county superintendent's attention is called to some flagrant violation and she is compelled to act the strong urm of the law will fall in no gentle manaer upon the shoulders of the malefuelor. Better send the kiddles to school, which is your duty, and where they belong and thereby fulfill your moral obligation as well as avoid a conflict with the school nutherities.-Central

CLUBBING OFFER.

The Courier has made arrangements 1 y which it can furnish you six publications Licking Valley Courier, 16gular price, \$1,00 uthern Poultry Journal, " The Welcome Guest,

Total. All of these, one year, for

SPECIAL PREMIUM OFFER.



A Set of Six Beautiful, Sparkling, Crystal Glass "Banquet Tumblers" Full table size, Etched with Your Own Initial and Wreath, like illustration above

ABSOLUTELY FREE

These tumblers are not the ordinary kind; they arz the finest quality sparkling crystal lead blown glass, fire polished and ring as clear as a beil, and will ornament any table This offer is made as a special inducement for you

to increase your eash trading with us. HERE IS THE OFFER

With every \$4.00 worth of goods you buy from us for each whether bought at one time or at different times, we will give you one of these beautiful Table Glass. Get as many as you like, one tumbler with every \$4.00 you trade. A complete set of these tumblers when your eash purghases amount to \$24.00 We will continue this offer 12 months to give everybody a chance to get a supply of these beautiful

Come in and see them and get a punch card. The sooner you begin trading the gaslzation. Many of the people who sooner you will secure the set. Tell it to your friends. We have your initial. Our Store is the People's Store.

The Store Where Your Dollars Go Farthest.

E. Henry & Sons,

Index, Ky.

The Store that Gives Satisfaction.

Winchester Bank,

WINCHESTER, KY Capital and Surplus \$300,000 Deposits over Half Million Solicits Your Accounts Correspondece Invited

N. H. WITHERSPOON, PRESIDENT, W. R. SPHAR, CASHIER.

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Jeweler, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry WEST LIBERTY, KY. Repairing promptly done.

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WEST LIBERTY, KENTUCKY, REPRESENTING HUTCHINSON STEVENSON HAT COMPANY,

Wholesale Hatters, Charleslon, : : : West Va. YOU ORDERS SON CITED.

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EVERT MATHIS, LAWYER, West Liberty, Ky. Office in Court House.

COTTLE & HOVERMALE, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, WEST LIBERTY, KV.

LAWYER, WEST LABERTY, KY. Officein

W. M. GARDNER,

DYLAND C. MUSICK, Attorney and Counselor at Law, JACKSON, KY. State and Federal practice. Commerelal and elvil litigation enrefully

> J. P. HANEY. County Attorney.

GENERAL PRACTICE, OFFICE IN COURT HOUSE. West Liberty, Ky,

COLLIER'S DENTAL PARLORS Commercial Bank Building & West Liberty, Ky.

To Protect Your Pocketbook

Do Your Trading at

D. R. KEETON'S Fancy Candies, Fruits, Fancy and

Staple Groceries of all kinds. A Complete Line of Gents' Furnishings. All line

up-to-date and best quality. My prices always leaves money for something else. Courteous treatment to everybody.

Ice Cream, Ice Cream Soda, The Best Cold Drinks. Ice For Sale at All Times.

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You are cordially invited to come to my store (Lykins' old stand) and trade. I have a complete line of Groceries and All work guaranteed. Provisions, Notions, Candies and Cakes. My prices are the lowest. Call and see.

ICE CREAM AND COLD DRINKS

Delicious and Refreshing, served at all times. Try my Soda Fountain Drinks.

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Main Street.

Opposite Commercial Bank.

Store Department Kentucky Block Cannel Coal Co., CANNEL CITY, K .

Will be pleased to supply merchants with Flour, Salt, Oil, Mill Feed, etc.

We also handle a compelte line o. General Merchandise for the Retail Trade. Also the best Farm Wagon to be had, and can make you close prices.

E. RICE, Manager.

For Sale.

typewriter, and one Ham-

mond typewriter, nearly

new and in first-class condi-

One Smith Premier No. 2

Famous Address

Col. John T. Hazelrigg DELIVERED JULY 4, 1776

Many of our older citizens will tion. These machines must remember hearing the justly fa- be sold at once and they are mous Historical Address of the going cheap. Somebody is because of the historical value of going to get a bargain. eloquent Colonel Hazelrigg, and it to Morgan county we have printed and bound it and offer it

for sale while they last at 25

Tablets children ask for "more candy.

cents a copy. Address

The Courier,

West Liberty, Ky. After taking Dr. Miles' Laxative

DR. A. P. GULLETT,

Apply to

DENTIST, West Liberty, Ky. Rooms over D. R. Keeton's.

COURIER Office,

West Liberty, Ky.

9999999966699999 Signs o' The Times.

It requires not a prephet nor ed to ascertain my meaning. N 36

The liquor trust, the special in- the graft was good, tersts—the predatory businesses that batton like vultures upon product of labor's sweat by special legislative privileges-never give up, no matter how apparent of integrity and firmness to both their trouneing at the hands of the people. They pick new men the next session the liquor trust and insiduously and tirelessly try will have its lobby there and will again. They always fight from oppose every bill of the temper. ambush. They dare not come ance people. Vote only for such out in the open. Their eandimen as you know to be sound on Magazine. dates don't advocate their meas-ures on the hustings. After the er interests will be lying in the States of Kentucky, Tennessee, Alaelection is the time they get in wait for those who can be in bama, Mississippi, and Georgio, will be the their work. In fact their tools duced to serve them. Farmers, judges. frequently pose as ardent re- look to your interests and make an incorruptible man?

يد يد Let us take a look at the situ- fice. ation in Kentucky. Take the liquor situation first. The forthe Interstate Commerce law of make the best officer. in a measure, prevented the law eall your attention to the neces-States the power to control the ing in the extreme. shipment of liquor from without: At the next session of the General Assembly there will doubtless be legislation attempted to conform to the national law. It would be useless to ask scnatorand legislative candidates if they favored such legislation, as all of them would say that they did. In such eases we can only safe-guard our interests by taking the character and past conduet of the candidates into consideration. Take the candidates one by one an analyze them, asking yourselves these questions: "Is he a man of sterling honesty and unblemished record? Does he enjoy the confidence and esteem of his neighbors? Is his past record such that commends him to your confidence? If there were a fight between the people and the "interests" To a Rah! Rah! Rah! many checks and the "interests" were putting up a big corruption fund could we depend on him?" No honest man can object to being measured by these standards.

JE 36 Let me state it as an indisputable, unvarying proposition that holds good every time: You can't depend upon the man with his honor cut on the bias to do the right thing, and when you see adroit politicians supporting men of questionable character it is safe to surmise that they expeet a slice when the melon is cut. My farmer friends, do you take time from your work to go down to Frankfort biennially to see that your interests are ''protected?" Of course you don't. You look to the God of the Seasons for favorable weather and health and ask for nothing more than the right to honestly labor for your family. You ask no special favors, although you are the real wealth producers. But what of the fellow whose income is unearned increment Add saws, knives, and cotton, mis (multiplied money without labor)? He is always seeking to be "protected." And that Dr. Miles Anil-Pain Pills for rheumailsm means that he is not willing to take even chance, but wants to have special privileges conferred on him. He wants more than he is entitled to.

Once upon a time, as stories usually begin, I was tulking with a friend who had recently gone from the state of a hard working professional man to that of n clipper of coupons. The theme was the eandidacy of a certain

As a hard working professional man my friend had fought this To the Voters of Morgan county: raseal reforming in office while iff in November.

> in the history of the State when been unable to get out, I am it was so necessary to elect men branches of the Legislature. At

The best way to judge of mer legislatures of the State men's character is by their past have kept in step with public life and conduct. "The leopard chance in life. conscience and have driven the ean not change its spots." The in the County Unit law. But life has been the cleanest will home, in matters of hygiene and health.

the Nation allows the shipping | Parenthetically speaking, and in from out of the State. That, confidentially, of course, I will in this State from being effective. ty of your observing the forces accompany your suggestions for a name. But recently Congress enacted a and men behind certain candi- For further particuliars and interesting law-the Webb bill-giving the dates. That is always illuminat- agents' proposition write

HUMAN RECIPE



Irom his Pa, Freakish elethes, and socks of hright yellow, Add an unturned hat, a Greek letter And behold this pert college fellow.

HUMAN RECIPE

To charges untrigious, diseases con taglous, And an eye that is well trained to

takes suon fergotten-And behold this medern M. D.

Electric **Bitters**

Made A New Man Of Him. "I was suffering from pain in my stomach, head and back," writes H. T. Alston, Raioigh, N. C., "and my liver and kidneys did not work right, but four bottles of Electric Bitters made mo feci ilko a new man." PRICE 60 CTS. AT ALL DRUG STORES,

eandidate and the language Owing to the false report made was to poor to furnish him with over the county that I would not adequate anethemas to express be in the race for the nomination his loathing. But at the time of for Sheriff, on account of the illthis conversation and after my ness of my wife, I wish to say to friend had reached that finan- the good people of this county cial condition where the doctors that I am in the race to stay. I anticipate and foretell what cer- appendicitis and call the effects county will throw me down on tain men will do under certain of the "morning after" gout, he account of sickness in my family. eonditions. "By their fruits ye was ardently supporting this I want to assure my friends that shall know them." This is es- self same candidate. He said to whatever private loss I may sufme that notwithstanding fer, not only will my name apit is intended that a moral shall the moral obliquity of the eandi- pear on the ballot in the coming adorn this tale. And I hope that date that it was possible for him primary, but it is my firm conto make a good officer. I replied viction that the people will have

their loyalty, and my opponents There has never been a time for their courtesy while I have Gratefully yours,

L. A. LYKINS.

\$500

to the woman who sends us the best name for our new Southern

This magazine will be a woman's magazine in every sense of the word, containing did you ever eateh them backing ber that character and manliness women including, good fiction and up to are the greatest qualifications a date household departments, and in addibetter place in the order of civillzation than that now accorded her.

> It will furnish inspiration to woman and endeavor to show her the way for a bette

> she can do-the reforms she can institute in It will constantly give practical advice as to how women may earn a living without

CONDITIONS: Fifty cents for year's subscription must

Nashville, Tenn. NOTE-The publishers of this magazine have for twenty years published one of the best known and most successful trade journals in the South-the "Merchaat and the Manufacturer.

THE LARGEST MAGAZIGE IN THE WORLD Today's Magaz'ne is the largest and best Five cents per copy at all aewsdealers. Every lady who appreciates a good magazine should send for a free sample copy and premium catalog. Address, Todays Mag-AZINE, Canton, Ohio

Ohio & Kentucky Ry TIME TABLE, June 1, 1913 EASTWARD

Daily ex Sunday

A. M. Lv A. M. Lv

Licking River	11 20	7 45			
Liberty Road		f ·			
Index	11 32	7 57			
Malone		8 03			
Wells		f			
Stacy Fork	f	f			
Lewis		f			
Caney	11 56	8 22			
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Adele	12 35	8 41			
Helechawa		8 47			
Lee City		8 53			
Rose Fork		9 00			
Hampton	1 06	9 12			
Wilhurst	1 13	9 19			
Vaneleve	1 19	9 25			
Frozen		9 30			
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,	Rose Fork Hampton	11	36	6	21		
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	Frozen O&K Junetion	10	50	5	29		
	Jackson	A.M	LV	P. Lea	M.	A.N	

la addition to the above, Sunday train will leave Jackson at 5:10 p. m., make con nection at O. & K. Junction with L. & E. train No. 2, and run to Licking River, arriving there at 7:23 p. m., and will then retunr to Cannel City, arriving at 8:10 p. m. to M. L. CONLEY,

THE ORIGINAL LAXATIVE COUGH SYRUP KENNEDY'S LAXATIVE MONTAINING HONEY AND TAR

Gen'l Manager.

the son of a prophet to correctly anticipate and foretell what cerappendicitis and call the effects county will throw me down on **Various County Offices?**

Believing that the COURIER subscription list contains that I had never heard of a dam- a chance to vote for me for Sher- most of the representative, thoughtful and progressive citizens of Morgan county, and further believing that Thanking my many friends for the weight of their opinion will have much to do in determining who will be the nominees of the primary of next August, the Courier has decided to conduct a "Straw Election" to obtain the concensus of opinion of our subscribers as to whom should be nominated.

The Courier has no choice between the aspirants for county nominations. It will be absolutely neutral in these Eighth District - Franklin Walter, races, treating each with absolute fairness. But in common with all good citizens it hopes that the best men will be selected for all the offices.

RULES OF VOTING.

1. The "Straw Election" will be completed July 5, 1913, at which time all the ballots will be counted, and formers before the people. But no mistakes this time. Remem- all the best features, of the magazine for the result published the following week.

2. Any paid-in-advance yearly subscriber, residing in candidate can have for any of- tion will give expression to the sentiment Morgan county, may cast one ballot for each of the offices that woman deserves and should have a to be contended for at the next Agust primary.

3. Only one vote will be allowed to each subscriber for each yearly subscription, and no ballot will be counted unless signed by the subscriber; but the signature will be It will strive to show woman the things detached by us before putting in the ballot box, and in no enemy back until the final blow man whose private and pupile woman's work, in business, in schools and the event will the name of the person voting or for whom he voted be divulged. It is strictly a secret ballot.

> 4. Only subscribers living in Morgan county may vote sacrificiag any of the womanly attributes. but the paper may be sent to any person anywhere.

> 5. Ballots may be sent in at any time, and as soon as a sufficient number have been received the status of the vote will be published and each week thereafter the num-Womans Publishing Company ber of votes cast for each candidate will be published.

> > Ballot to be used by yearly subscribers already paid.

*****************	1913.
Editor Courier,	·
West Liberty, Ky.	
	dvance yearly subscriber to the Courier
	ir "Straw Election. I cast my ballot
as follows:	
For State Senator	*
For Representative	\$*************************************
For County Judge	\$*************************************
For County Attorney	\$ to yappe 1111 - p 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
For County Clerk	\$2000000000000000000000000000000000000
For School Supt.	
For Sheriff	
For Jailer	
For Assessor	**************************************

For Surveyor	egen paracoco con cus propercios nego tra pada cost sectorarios en « « » » s s s tra sectorarios s sectorarios en sectorarios
For Coroner	**************************************
Signed	0
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Ballot to be used by new subscribers and renewals.

otion (or renewal of sa ar, and send the paper
, and I vote for:
g g 1000744 20100 1050 MINDU - (51) 1051 7501 1000 1000 1000 1770 III o 1770 177

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00

Just write the names of the men you favor after the name of the office printed on the above ballot and send it to us.

Address all communications

THE COURIER, West Liberty, Ky. OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

Circuit Court: On Fourth Menday In June, and Third Mouday In March and November. J. B. Hannah, Waugh, Commonwealth Attorney; R. nomination for State Senator from the 34th M. Oakley, Clerk; G. W. Phillipps, Senatorial District, subject to the action of Trustee of Jury Fund; S. R. Colller, Master Commissioner; J. D. Lykins

County Court: On Second Menday In Quarterly Court: On Tuesday after Second Monday in each menth. Democratic party. Fiscal Court: On Wednesday after

Fourth Meaday in April and Octo-I. C. FERGUSON,

Magistrate's Court. st District-W. G. Short, First Monday in each month. Second District-S. S. Dennis, Tues-

day after First Monday in each

Third District—Ell W. Day, Wednes

day after First Monday in each County. Fourth District-Charles Prater, Friday after First Mouday in each

Fifth District-J. S. McGuirc, Wedmenth

Sixth District-J. E. Lewis, Friday after Second Monday in each month. Seventh District-A. F. Blevins, Thursday after Second Monday in each

Thursday after First Monday in

County Officers.
Judge—I. C. Ferguson.
Atterney—J. P. Haney. Sherist-Frank Kennnird. Clerk-J. H. Schastian. Supt. Schools-T. N. Barker. Jalier-H. C. Combs. Assessor-Whitt Kemplin. Coroner-C. F. Lyklus.

Surveyor-M. P. Turner.

Fish and Game Warden-

Jno. M. Perry. The County Board of Education for Morgan county holds its regular meeting the Second Monday in each month.

But This Does Not Bother Mrs. ocratic party. Burton, Under the Circumstance:

letter from this city, Mrs. S. C. Burton writes as follows: "I think it is my duty to tell you what your medicine, Cardui, the woman's tonic, has done for me.

I was down sick with womanly trouble. and my mother advised several different the action of the Democratic party. treatments, but they didn't seem to do me any good. I lingered along for three or four months, and for three weeks,) was in bed, so sick I couldn't bear for any one to walk across the floor.

My husband advised me to try Cardui, the woman's tonic. I have taken two bottles of Cardul, am feeling fine, gained 15 pounds and do all of my housework. Friends hardly know me, i am so well." If you suffer from any of the ailments Morgan county, subject to the aetlon so common to women, don't allow the of the Democratic party. trouble to become chronic. Begin taking Cardui to-day. It is purely vegetable, its ingredients acting in a gentie, natural way on the weakened womanly constitution. You run no risk in trying Cardui. It has been helping weak women back to health and strength for more than 50 years. It will help you. At all dealers.

Write to: Challanooga Medicine Co., Ladies' davisory Dept., Challanooga, Tenn., for Special Instructions on your case and 64-page book, "tioma Treatment for Women," sent in plain wrapper, E.G.-B

A Splendid Clubbing Bargain. WE OFFER THE COURIER

The Cincinnati Weekly Enquirer Both one year \$1

Subscription may be new or renewnl

What the Weekly Enquirer Is It is issued every Thursday, sub- cratic party. scription pricu \$1 per year, and it is one of the best home metropolitan weeklies of today. It has all the fnfor that reason can give you all the subject to the action of the Democratic leading news. It carries a great a- party. mount of valuable farm matter, erlsp editorials and reliable up-to-date market reports. Its numerous departments make it a necessity to every home, farm or business man.

advise you to take advantage by subscribing for the above combination right now. Call or mall orders to The Courier, West Liberty, Ky.

Farm for Sale.

The John Oakley farm, eight Painter branch, - containing 135 gan county, subject to the action of the period of th acres, 60 or 70 acres improved grass; two good dwellings and Ferguson, Dingus good outbuildings; good well and nice young orehard. Entire farm well watered; within half mile of school house which is also used for church. Price \$650.00.

Apply to Courier office, West Liberry, Ky.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

We are authorized to annouac CHARLES D. ARNETT. of West Liberty, as a candidate for the the Democratic party.

We are authorized to announce of Boonville, as a candidate for the aomin ation for State Senator from the 34th Senatorial District subject to the action of the

We are authorized to announce. EDWARD F. CECIL, of Ilazel Green, as a candidate for the nomination for Representative from the grst district, subject to the action of the Democratic

We are authorized to annouace G. V. LYKINS, of Grassy Creek, as a candidate for fice of County Judge of Morgan

We are authorized to announce ALEX WHITTAKER. of Caney, as a candidate for the nomination for County Judge of Morgan nesday after Second Monday in each county, subject to the action of tho Democratic party.

> We are authorized to announce. of Ezel, as a candidate for the nomination for County Judge of Morgan county subject to the action of the Demecratic party.

We are authorized to announce S. M. R. HURT,

f West Liberty, as a candidate for the nomination for County Attorney subject to the action of the Democratic voters at the primary election to be held Aug. 2nd, 1913

We are authorized to announce, HENRY C. ROSE, of West Liberty, as a candidate for the nomination for County Attorney of Morgan coenty, subject to the acttion of the democratic party.

We are authorized to announce.

B. R. KEETON. of Moon, as a candidate for County Attorney of Morgan county subject to the action of the Democratic party.

We are authorized to announce. O. J. McKENZIE,

of West Liberty, as a candidate for the nomination for County Attorney of Morgan County, subject to the action of the Dem-

We are authorized to announce JAMES W. DAVIS, of Ezel, as n candidate for the nomi-nation for Superintendent of Schools Houston, Texas.-in an interesting of Morgan county, subject to the action of the Democratic party.

> We are nutherized to announce C. E. CLARK. of Maytown, as a candidate for the nomination for Superintendent of Schools of Morgan county, subject to

We are authorized to announce REN F. NICKELL, of West Liberty, as a candidate for Clerk of the Morgan County Court, subject to the action of the Demo-

We are nuthorized to announce H. M. DAVIS, of West Liberty, as a candidate for the aomination for County Court Clerk of

We are authorized to nanounce S. S. OLDFIELD, of Index, as a candidate for the nomination for County Court Clerk, subject tu the actiun of the Democratic party.

We are authorized to announce LEE HARKER. of Malone, as n candidato for the nom-

ination for County Court Clerk, subject to the action of the Democratic We are authorized to announce L. A. LYKINS, 'of Index, as a candiate for the nomi-

subject to the netlon of the Democratic We are authorized to announce, JAS, M. McCLAIN, of Lenox, as a candidate for the nomination for Sheriff of Morgan county, subject

nation for Sheriff of Morgan county,

to the action of the Democratic party. We are authorized to announce. B. S. STAMPER, of Sellars, as a candidate for the nominaion for Sheriff of Morgan couny, subject 40 the action of the Democratic Primary

August and

We are authorized to announce GEO. W. STACY, of Grassy Creek, as a camilidate for the nemination for Julier of Morgan county, subject to the action of the Demo-

We are authorized to announce H. C. COMBS, cilitles of the great Daily Enquirer of West Liberty, as a randidate for the for obtaining the world's events, and nomination for Jailer of Morgan county

We are anthorized to announce JOHN PATRICK (Assesser John), of Grassy Creek, as a candidate for the nomination fer nome, farm or business man.

Assessor of Morgan county, subject to the action of the Democratic party.

We are authorized to announce REV. W. II. LINDON, of lasko, as a candilate fur the nomination for Assessor of Morgan county, subject to the action of the Deine

cratle party. We are authorized to announce miles north of West Liberty, on of Ezel, as a candidate for Assessor of Mor-

J. R. Romans, Elaunton; Reuben Allington, land, some bottom land and some Pomp, Alex Vance, White Oak, and R. H.

Wanted!

10,000 Subscribers At Once!

GOOD ROADS NATIONAL ISSUE

Congressman Borland of Missouri Says It is One of Biggest Questions Facing People.

Of the addresses given at the recent Federal Atd convention in Waghington, on an aren basis it is a small showcalled by the National Good Roads board, none contained a mere comprehensive summing up of the situation than the remarks of Representative to build 525,000 miles more. William P. Boriand of Missouri, who,

among other things, sald: "I believe that the good road question is the biggest question, without tangible form, writes ida M. Darden exception, now facing the American in the Houston Post. The Red river people. In congress, we ure trying to-the-gulf highway, the much taike earnestly and sincerely to deal with this problem of the extent and char- when built, will have a total mileage acter of federal control und federal ald to good roads. There are difficul- million acres of the state's most desir

"Some of us helieve in a continuous system of roads; roads that go somewhere; roads that give us the benefit of the scientific progress of engineering skill that has been developed in connection with road building. We be lleve that federal ald, if it comes at on read building throughout the state all-and it must come-must mean a better type of rouds, long roads, roads of higher class, roads of a more per muneut character, roads that go somewhere, reads that mean something in the development of the country.

"I want to suy to you frankly, that the easiest proposition to get through any legislative body is not a proposition that really means betterment; but a proposition that distributes its little advantages as widely as possible. If we could take a little federal money. or a good deal of federal money, or as much federal money as we could lay our hands on, whatever the amount might be, and spread it out over every road district in the United States, and put It in the hands of the existing road overseers for the existing system of roads, and not ask anything in return, we could get the greatest applause and the most tremendous unanimity of opinion back of it that any legislative proposition could possibly get. There is no doubt about

"But here is the iden that must occur to every thinking man. We do not have to improve the 2,150,000 miles of highways in the United States. That need not stagger any man's lmagins-Experience has shown at the very threshold of this subject, that 50 per cent. of the traffic on roads goes system of good roads leading fairly into every section and producers and tax payers of the country, that system would he a vast ndvantage over the present system of isolated local control of highways.

"If we can bring that about hy n spirit of self-sacrifice and co-operation, Limestene, McLennan, Hill, Navarro, -not necessarily with any stubbornness or pride of opinion-but if we can get together on the Idea that it is bet- read to be double-tracked from Hearne ter to have some good roads than it is north. is to have no good roads, then we will all get behind some proposition and accomplish something for good roads; and it is going to take that spirit of co-operation and self-sacriflee to bring about legislation."

PATROL SYSTEM IN VIRGINIA

Experiments Made by Public Roads Office of Department of Agriculture en Earth Roads.

The office of public roads of the department of agriculture has been making experiments on nn eight-mile stretch of road in Virginia to demonstrate the results that may be obtalned on country earth roads by continuous work under a patrol system. A patrolmsn was employed to furnish a horse, a cart and small tools, and he was supplied with a road drag hullt of plank and required to furnish two horses to drug the road whenever it was in sultable condition for dragging, usually following each rain.

The use of the road drag has greatly improved the daily condition of the road and rendered it smooth and comfortable for travel for a greatly increased number of days in had westlier. The department expects to conthme the experiment this year, for it is aiready apparent that the entire eight miles of road will show remarkable Improvement under the systematle work of the pntroiman.

Top-Working Apple Trees. Apple trees up to a foot in dismused that too much of the top is not | died and kept at least one-half of the lies in .. sense of the way in which removed in any one year. Cut off time in grasses and clovers, and grade a national predilection will overrido about one-third of the top the first unlly brought under a proper system all reasonable ovidence,-A. C. Benyear and insert scions on stubs not of rotation, would not produce more, son, in "At Large." more than two or three laches in in fact, double the craps which it diameter. The next year remove now does, and yet constantly be growmore of the top and lnsert other lng better and better. scions, and the following year com-

No mntter what the subsequent uso

TEXAS BUILDING GOOD ROADS

Over Four Hundred Miles in Course of Construction-Many Countles Are Interested.

According to reports recently com piled for the consideration of the Texas Welfnre commission, there are now in course of construction 43' mlles of good roads within the state, with a prospect of double this amount during the next 12 months. On its face this looks like a large per cent of improved highways for Texas, but ing, and to secure the per cent. of mlleage of good roads that the banner state, t'unnecticut, has we will have

Several of the inrgest undertakings of the south are now contemplated in the state, and one or two have taken of and long hoped for trans-state road of 630, and will serve more than fifty able agricultural land. Two-thirds of the countles along the route of this proposed highway are now building their links of the great thoroughfare It has been estimated by the Texas Commercial Secretaries and Business Men's association, who keeps close tal that this highway will be completed



Macadam Road In Arkansas.

of the country, within the reasonable basis the building of the river-to-the reach of the majority of the citizens. gulf highway will give n net increase this roadway of \$400,000,000.

The countles through which this highway will pass are Galveston, Harris, Waller, Brazos, Robertson, Palis Johnson, Ellis, Tarrant, Dallas, Denton, Collin, Grnyson and Cooke, the

Another highway of state importance is the Dallas-Texarkana highway, beginning at Dallas and passing through the counties of Collin, Grayson, Fannin, Lumar, Ited River and Howle, which will cost approximately \$600,000. There are 2104 miles of pub lie highways in these countries, and the building of the trunk line will probably result in the improvement of the entire mlieago of the counties, ar well as stimulate road building in counties adjoining the project.

GRADE HALF MILE FOR \$7.50

Rliey County, Kansas, Outfit Did the Work In One Day-Three Men Were Necessary.

and three men graded a half mile of is on the game Heense, there will be road in one day. This was accome complete freedom to hunt and shoot plished en a Riley county road at a on private land." cost of \$7.50, says Kansas Industries The engine, running on kerosene, coa sumed fuel at the rate of 20 guilons a day which, at a cost of 71/2 cents a gailon, cost \$1 50. Three men were neces sary to do the work-one to run the

engine and two on the grader. With the exception of the engineer the work can be handled easily by la- edly a Scotchman, on the ground that borers. The cost of road grading his thlenta would justify the supposiranges from \$15 to \$50 n mile, depend tion. The humor of Georgo Sand'a ing on the soli and condition of the epigram depends upon the perception

of labor eter may be top worked, if uneatist hand in hand. There is no farm, in mood of intoxicating ebulicnee; while factory. Core, however, should be my judgment, which, if properly han- the humor of the Shskespeare story

If a woman can late anything she ways a ticket which curries one anyhates a chicken-eating hog. The where ho likes as many times as he chickens don't know the difference be- likes within a prescribed area of about a witness because of his inability to reof the pig on the farm is to be, his tween that idind and the other, so keep 70 miles and, for a fortaight, third early development should be carefully them npart, and keep pence in the class, the cost is less than a sov-

SCIENTISTS CAN ONLY GUESS

Are Unable to Explain the Disappearance and Reappearance of the Dread Plague.

Why did the plague disappear from England? asks the Pali-Mall Gazette. that hereafter the teaching of good Mr. Bernnrd Shaw incidentally asks manaers will have a place in the curthis deeply interesting question in n riculum of the Chicago public schools. letter to the Nation, and we cannot No one should object to having the say that we are satisfied with his sn- children learn their "manners," and swer. He snys he "knows" that the schoolma'ams ought to help the plague has been "extirpated" by "com- parents, or, where parental instruction mon sanitation." Until the recent and example are lacking, ought to insporadic Imported cases, the last re- still the germ of gentility and politecorded cases of plague in England ness into the minds of the youngsters, occurred at Nottingham in 1667. In but wby put it luto the eurriculum that year plague vanished utterly from | which already in the average public England for two and a half centuries. school is crowded to such an extent No one who has examined the records that it overreaches the time limit of the seventeenth century can be- with bome study and cuts down the lleve that It was "extirpated" by ssal- essentials of instruction to an undetation. Very gradually in the suc- sirable minimum? asks the Pbliadelcecding century and a half plague phia Bulletin. withdrew from Europe also. The date year 1841. It remnined endemic only table knives, have shown a lack of

GAVE OLD LADY GREAT SHOCK

Queen Mary's Toleration of Clgarettes Has Revived Good Story In Engilsh Social Circles.

A cable dispatch recently reported given evidence of having changed her mind with regard to women smoking elgarettes at society functions by graclously announcing that although she did not smoke herself she did not wish WORKS ON AUTOMATIC PLAN to deprive others of the pleasuro beeause she happened to be prosent. It Ingenious idea for Electric Light is ls said that an old courtler at the gathering where the queon displayed such a change of mind regarding the weed sald that he hoped she would not in future receive such a shock as bis designed for private bouse use, is mother, a stately lady of the old mounted on two cross girders for conschool, had received fer similar gra- venient portability, and comprises an

mother was an energetic opponent of, tobacco using in any form in any a capacity much below that of the place and by men of any condition. charging plant. The apparatus is so The late King Edward one time visited designed that while the battery passed around, to the wondering liciently by the stored current. amusement of the king. When the clby 19t4, at the present rate of con- elgarette and handed it to his wife, by a time-limit circuit breaker-turns over less than ten per cent. of the struction. It is held that the improve with a marked bow. The old noble the dynamo, and this starts the enand swallowed hard. King Edward told the story many times within the next week. The old permits the battery to become suffilady never again suffered herself to ciontly charged the switch stops the In property values to property along relax in her antipathy to tobacco for englue. fear she might briug another woman user to light.

Want Protection for Lions. East Africa is expected to adopt a quard. But it would be more imporproposal at present before it for the tant to know how many of these 40, protection of lions on crown lands. 000 caa throw a ball home from cen-Up to the present gamo licenses which ter field themselves, declares a writer stipulate the number nad class of ani-, in the American Magazine. It is ail mals that may be killed or captured very well to have trolleys and motors have ignored lions, which bave been which make intercommunication easy regarded as vermin. Now, bowever, between distant points. But it would It is proposed to limit each holder of be more important to know in how a big gamo shooting license to four many cases may useful purpose whatllons. The other day a game ranger ever is served by going from one to who is said to be familiar with all the other and back again, except the the conditions in British East Africa temporary satisfaction of a vague nerexpressed the opinion that the propo- your desire for change; and still more eal would do very little, if earried into important to know who would have effect, to prevent the extermination of the will power and the leg power to iions in certniu parts of the protectorate. "They are being exterminated," he sald, "by the advance of civiliza- for the body and good for the soul, right, word, for they are really being road and the manifold pictorial beaudriven away. In my opinion, how ties of our countryside it is the only One traction engine, one road grader, time to come, although, even when he

which may be roughly illustrated by such snylngs as that of George Sund that notifing is such a restorative as rhetoric, or the claim advanced by a patrlot that Shakespeare was uadoubtroad, the width graded, and the price | that rhetoric, which ought to be based upon a profound conviction, un overwhelming passion, an intense enthusinsm, is often little more than the Grass and live stock should go abandonment of a personality to a

> Stimulates Summer Travel. Summer travel is stimulated in Wules. During the summer months

TEACH THEM GOOD MANNERS

Mrs. Ella Flagg Young announces

To be sure, somo graduates of the of its disappearance from Constanti- old-fashioned public schools have been nople has been fixed at about the known to feed themselves with their lu a few lonely places in the world, famillarity with finger bowls, and othsuch as the highlands of western erwise have betrayed ignorance of all Arabia, Yunnan la Chinn, and Meso- the requirements of the code of polito celient palliative, certainly never they have necounted their school time drove the plagno from Stamboul and quite as well spent us if they had de- from us. Cairo and the southern Mediterra- voted a stated number of hours a nean, any more than it did from Eng- week to connlag the pages of a book land. The shrinkage of plague is as of etiquette. In most communities great a mystery as the recent fresh there is a generally accented belief outburst which is infecting the whole that men and women who qualify as world. Perhaps the explanation is school teachers are by nature or that in a few years hacteria may go breeding possessed of such manners through the myriad transforming proc- as Instinctively, by example or perof humanity take eons to complete. art of society, and only the occasional incorrigible among their pupils cvidences a need for a "course" in manners. But Chicago may be different. Mrs. Young ought to know, and if the the desks and the girls have been chewing gum in public and cleaning their teeth with hairpins and hatpius ate your trade. that Queen Mary of England bad they surely should be corrected, even If their spelling blanks continue to look like a pago from the report of the commission on the simplified code.

Economic and in Every Way Satisfactory.

An automatic electric lighting plant, oil engine, dynamo, automatic start-

It seems that the old nobleman's lag switch and water tank. The small battery also supplied has ed the old eastle that was the heredle charged and not at work the engine is tary residence. As a mark of honor at rest, and it continues at rest while the old noblewoman had elgaretten the lamps turned out no being fed suf-

But when the battery voitage falls garcttes reached a neighboring earl, below a certain point the nutomatic who had attended the gathering with switch sets the machinery in motion. no, which runs as long as needed.

Lost Art of Walking. It is all very well for 40,000 fans to cheer the physical prowess of a The legislative council of British Smoky Joe Wood or a Rube Marget there if he had to walk. Walking requires and develops both. It is good tion. Exterminated may not be the and to all true lovers of the open ever, there will be no actual disap form of locomotion. The time will pearnneo of the llon for a very long yet come when we shall walk aguin. It is our fate. After all; we were born with legs, not cylinders.

Humanity Far From Perfect. When one becomes so wise and worldiy that she looks for deceit ln-The region of intellectual humor, stead of better qualities, she becomes an extremely morbld and unhappy

> thresomo perfection would be if we met nothing else!

All women are not unkind to each other. All women are not flatterers and unworthy ono's friendliest sentiments. Be on the watch for wholesome, true friends and you will find

Every one has experiences that shatter ideals ought to be shattered. They are useless.-Exchange.

interesting Memory Test. Ask anyone to draw a representation of a wutch face with Roman numbers and you will have plenty of ovidence of the unreliability of incidental memory. Of two hundred persons examined by Myers only eight omltted the VI from their drawing of the watch face, and one can obtain on the Cambrian rail- only twenty-one put lill instead of the more familiar notation, IV. From this It would appear that Impeachment of port somo incidental featuro of an event er scene is not psychologically furtilied .- Case and Comment

AT THE

We have received the biggest stock of goods ever offered to the public in West Liberty.

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1 5 8 Lv. Dalty Lv. Daily Lv. Sa ex Sund'y ex Smd'y day on	STATIONS Arr I		rr Dally k Sund'y	Arr Sun day only
87 20 a, m. s2 15 p, m. s9 304; 87 25 '' 's2 20 '' 's9 35 '' 17 36 '' f2 31 '' i9 45 '' 17 44 '' f2 39 '' f0 55 '' 87 55 '' 's2 50 '' 's10 07 '' 88 17 '' 's3 07 '' 's10 25 '' 88 17 '' 's3 t2 '' 's10 25 '' 18 22 '' f3 17 '' 's10 25 '' 18 25 '' 'f3 20 '' ft0 35 '' 88 42 '' 's3 35-3 45 's10 50 '' 88 52 '' 's3 55 '' Arr Dally Arr Daily Arr Su ex Sund'y day on	Clearfield S11 5: Summit I 14: Lick Fork 11 4: Paragon Upper Lick 11: Craney S11 0: Pretty Bra'ch's11 0 Linu Kiln 10: Blair's Mill S10 5 Wrigley S10 4: Redwine 88 55	2 '' step st	5 16 '' i 06 '' i 59 '' i 50 '' i 38 '' i 31 '' i 29 '' i 25 '' i 4 51 '' i 17 ''	

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Expressing Their Choice for the County Offices. Have You?

	State Senator	
	Chas. D. Arnett	167
1	Representative	101
	E. F. Cecil	156
	County Judge	
	Alex Whiteaker	139
ľ	S. S. Dennis	104
1	G. V. Lykins	49
-	County Attorney	
Ì	S. M. R. Hart	97
	H. C. Rose	54
	B. R. Keeton	19
	O. J. McKinzie	10
	County Superintendent	
.	C E Clark	87
	J W Davis	. 88
ı	County Clerk	
,	Ren F Nickell	102
,	Lee Barker	59
	S S Oldfield	62
	Sheriff .	
9	L A Lykins	78
	Jas M McClain -	80
	B S Stamper	64
	Jailer	
-	G W Stacy	51
	H C Combs	83
ł	Assessor	-
2	John Patrick	67
9	W H Lindon	25
3	S D Goodsvin	89

Announcment.

Morgan County's Sunday school convention, will convene at Cannel City August 9 and 10, at two o'clock P. M. Every body invited to attend this convention and especialy the superintendents are earnestly requested to be with us, W. J. Vaughn and other Sunday school workers will be present. For futher imformation by dropping us a card.

Ellis Ward Secy. A. B. Hale Pres,

Guard Your Children Against Bowel Trouble

Many children at an early age become constipated, and frequency serious consequences result. Not being able to realize his own con-dition, a child's bowels should be constantly watched, and a gentle laxative given when necessary.
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"Some time ago we began using Dr. Miles' Laxative Tablets and find that we like them very much. Their action is excellent and we are grateful fighaving been' made acquainted with them. We have had good results in every case and the Sisters are very much pleased."

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are taken without objection.

'The rich chocolate flavor and absence of other taste, mske Dr. Miles' Laxative Tablets the ideal remedy for children.

If the tirst box fails to herefit, the price is returned. Ask your druggist. A box of 25 doses easts only 25 cents. Never sold in bulk. MILES MEDICAL CO., Elkhart, Ing.

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his merits as a man and invites inquiry in regard to his character Begins next week! and capability. He earnestly solicits your support.

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